

Name: Study for Test Date: _____

Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries Unit Review Study Guide

Part 1: Select the correct word from the box and write your answer in the blank provided.

coal mining	urban	desegregation	Massive Resistance	rural	integration
computer technology	technological developments	The Great Depression	federal jobs		

1. The full equality of all races in the use of public facilities is called integration.
2. Virginia's government generated a policy of Massive Resistance which fought to resist the integration of schools.
3. Technological developments transportation, roads, railroads, and streetcars helped cities grow.
4. During the 20th century, Northern Virginia has experienced growth due to the increases in the number of federal jobs located in the region.
5. Desegregation is the abolishment, or ending of racial segregation.
6. In the late 20th century and early 21st century, Northern Virginia and the Coastal Plain (Tidewater) region have grown due to Computer technology.
7. Many people moved from country land, or rural areas to urban areas, or cities, for economic opportunities.
8. Coal mining encouraged the growth of Virginia towns and cities as people moved from the countryside to find jobs.
9. A period of economic hardship worldwide during the 1930s was known as The Great Depression.

Part 2: There are facts in the right-hand column for each famous Virginian or famous American in the left-hand column. Match the correct facts with each person by writing the letter for each fact on the line, next to the picture.

Maggie L. Walker



1. B 2. K

A. He was the first African American winner of a men's singles tennis championship.

J. He was a lawyer and a civil rights leader.

B. She was an African American woman who supported equal rights for women.

K. She was the first African American woman to establish a bank in the U. S.

Douglas Wilder



3. I 4. F

C. Led a student strike against segregation

D. As governor of Virginia, he was known for the "Pay As You Go" policy for road improvements.

L. He worked for equal rights of African Americans and played a key role in the Brown vs. Board of Education decision.

A. Linwood Holton, Jr.



5. E 6. M

E. He was a governor of Virginia who promoted racial equality.

M. He appointed more African Americans and women to positions in state government than previous governors.

Arthur R. Ashe, Jr.



7. A 8. N

F. He became the first African American to be elected a state governor in the U.S.

N. He was an author and an eloquent speaker for social change.

Harry F. Byrd, Sr.



9. H 10. D

G. As governor of Virginia, he modernized Virginia's state government.

11. G

H. He led a Massive Resistance movement against the desegregation of public schools in Virginia.

Cliver W. Hill, Sr.



12. J 13. L

I. As an African American man, he was a former governor of Virginia.

Barbara Johns



14. C

Part 3: Read each question and write the correct answer on the lines provided.

1. Why did Virginia's agriculture change during the early 20th century? old
systems of farming were no longer working.
2. Virginia's government did not like the idea of integration so they generated this policy which fought to resist the integration of schools. What was the name of this policy?
Massive Resistance.
3. This decision made from this court case forced all public schools in Virginia, and across the country, to desegregate. What was the name of this court case?
Brown vs. Board of Education.
4. In 1954 the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that these types of public schools were unconstitutional. What type of public schools were they?
Separate but equal.
5. Who led a Massive Resistance movement against the desegregation of public schools?
Harry F. Byrd, Sr.
6. Why is Virginia's transportation system important?
People migrate - moves people and products.
7. What Virginia transportation systems are used to transport products?
Highways, railroads, air transportation.
8. What products does Virginia's transportation system export?
Tobacco, poultry, ships, coal.

9. Besides the transportation system, what other industries help make Virginia grow economically? Technology, communications, tourism.
10. What industry makes up a major part of Virginia's economy? Tourism
11. How is Virginia's economy impacted by the federal government? Federal workers pay taxes, buy homes -- the economy grows.
12. What was the name of the program that provided employment and eased hardships during the Great Depression? New Deal
13. This case that resulted from the protest of Barbara Johns, was of the five cases reviewed by the U.S. Supreme Court when it declared segregation unconstitutional in Brown v. Board of Education.
Davis vs. County School Board of Prince Edward.