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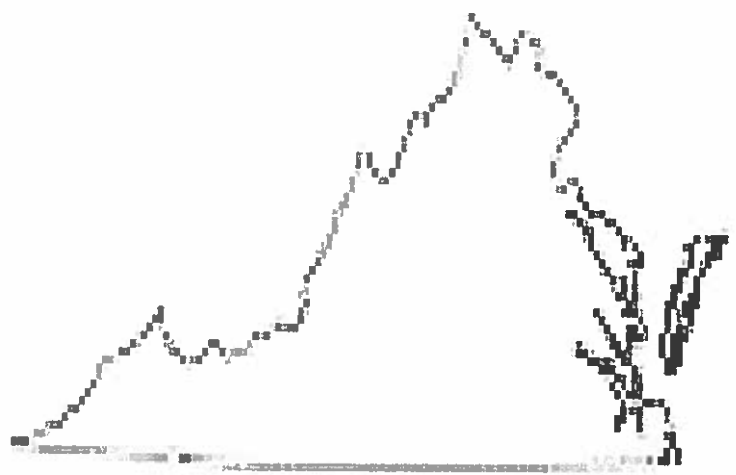
Civil War Unit Review Study Guide

✍️ **Part 1:** Write the words in the word bank under the correct heading below.

~~Industrial~~ agricultural
~~relied on slaves~~ did not favor slavery

western Virginia
1. did not favor slavery
2. industrial

eastern Virginia
3. relied on slaves
4. agricultural



5. Why did eastern and western Virginia disagree about slavery? Eastern Virginia had an agricultural economy that relied on slavery. Since western Virginia was industrial, they did not favor slavery.
6. The formation of West Virginia occurred because the western counties wanted to abolish slavery but the eastern counties continued to rely on slaves.

Part 2: Match each person with his or her description.

1. C After he was elected President of the United States in 1860, many southern states seceded from the Union because they worried he would end slavery.

2. E These people campaigned to end slavery.

3. D He was a slave on a plantation in Virginia. He led a revolt against his plantation owners.

4. A She supported a secret route that escaped enslaved African Americans took. It became known as the "Underground Railroad".

5. B He led a raid on the United States Armory (Arsenal) at Harper's Ferry, Virginia. He was later captured and hanged.

A. Harriet Tubman

B. John Brown

C. Abraham Lincoln

D. Nat Turner

E. abolitionists

Part 3: Write the words in the box under the correct heading on the chart.

~~free states~~ industrial economy did not want Lincoln as President
~~relied on slavery~~ agricultural economy
~~did not favor slavery~~ slave states ~~liked Abraham Lincoln~~

	North	South
economy	1. industrial economy	2. agricultural economy
slavery	3. did not favor slavery	4. relied on slavery
new states	5. free states	6. slave states
opinion of Lincoln	7. liked Abraham Lincoln	8. did not want Lincoln as President

Part 4: Use the words in the box to compare the North and the South during the Civil War.

~~the Union~~ Robert E. Lee
the Confederacy ~~Ulysses S. Grant~~

	North	South
Other name	1. the Union	2. the Confederacy
Army Commander	3. Ulysses S. Grant	4. Robert E. Lee

Part 5: Read each sentence below. Match the person or place name from the box, with the description.

1. A He was commander of the Confederate Army of Northern Virginia, defeating Union troops at Fredericksburg.

2. B We felt our limited rights could best be protected by the Confederacy.

3. D He was a southern general and played a major role in the Battle of Bull Run (Battle of Manassas).

4. L We did not take sides during the Civil War.

5. C He was the Commander of the Union Army, which later marched to and burned Richmond.

6. J It is where General Robert E. Lee defeated Union troops.

7. G It is where Lee surrendered to Grant.

8. H The Confederacy relied on us to raise crops and provide labor for the army. Many of us fled to the Union army as it approached and some fought for the Union.

9. K They were the two iron-clad ships that fought to a draw in Virginia waters near Norfolk and Hampton.

10. I It was the capital of the Confederacy.

11. E We supported the Confederacy.

12. F It was the first battle of the Civil War, where he received the name "Stonewall".

- A. General Robert E. Lee
- B. free African Americans
- C. General Ulysses S. Grant
- D. General Thomas "Stonewall" Jackson
- E. white Virginians
- F. The Battle of Bull Run
- G. Appomattox Courthouse, Virginia
- H. enslaved African Americans
- I. Richmond, Virginia
- J. The Battle of Fredericksburg
- K. Monitor vs. Merrimack
- L. American Indians