

Jamestown Unit Review Study Guide

Part 1: People- Match the words in the box with their correct definition.

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|
| Virginia Company of London | peninsula | archaeology | Eastern Woodland |
| Werowocomoco | mild | artifacts | King of England |
| Captain John Smith | Powhatan | House of Burgesses | Africans |
| General Assembly | Jamestown | women | stockholders |
| | | | Pocahontas |

- The name for the legislative body that included the burgesses, governor, and the governor's council General Assembly
- He granted charters to the Virginia Company of London, making it possible for them to go colonize America. King of England
- The name of the group that left England to colonize America and ended up settling in Jamestown. Virginia Company of London
- Written permission or authority given, stating that a person can do something Charter
- They financed the settlement of Jamestown. Stockholders
- The arrival of these additional people, sent from England in 1620, made it possible for settlers to raise families and make the Jamestown settlement more permanent.
Women
- This person helped the people in Jamestown survive by providing strong leadership and a forced work program. Captain John Smith
- He was the chief of many tribes in Virginia, provided leadership to his people, and taught the settlers survival skills. Powhatan
- They arrived in Virginia, captured by Portuguese sailors in Angola, against their will, making it possible for the tobacco economy to expand. Africans

10. They made up the first elected legislative body in English America, giving settlers the opportunity to control their own government. House of Burgesses
11. The first permanent English settlement in North America, primarily an economic venture Jamestown
12. A large Indian town used by Indian leaders and the headquarters, or capital, of the leader Powhatan. Werowocomoco
13. The study of all kinds of material evidence left from people of the past that helps us understand the past. Archaeology
14. Virginia's climate is mild with four distinct seasons.
15. Arrowheads, pottery, and other tools are all examples of these used by the American Indians. artifacts
16. This is what Virginia's Indians are referred to as due to the forests they live in that have a variety of trees and cover most of the land. Eastern Woodland
17. This daughter of Powhatan served as a contact between the native peoples and the English settlers, after developing a friendship with Captain John Smith. Pocahontas
18. When the settlers arrived in 1607, Jamestown was located on a narrow peninsula bordered on three sides by the James River. Today Jamestown is located on an island in the James River.

Part 2: Fill in the correct date below. **One date will be used more than once.**

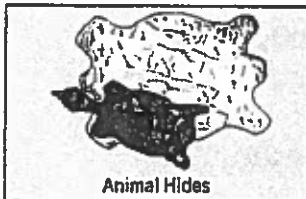
| | | | |
|------|------|------|--------|
| 1620 | 1619 | 1607 | 1640's |
|------|------|------|--------|

1. 1620 There was an arrival of additional women.
2. 1607 The English settlers arrived at Jamestown.
3. 1640's The first meeting of the General Assembly was held, called by the governor of Virginia.

4. 1619 Africans arrived in Jamestown against their will.
5. 1640's The burgesses became a separate legislative body called the House of Burgesses.

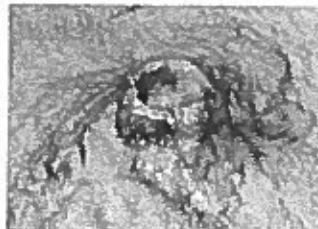
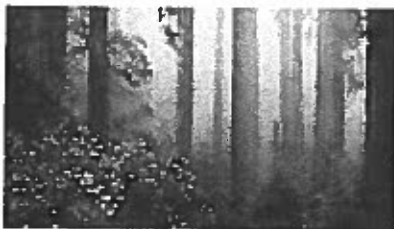
Part 3: Answer the questions below.

- Name the 2 rights the Virginia charters gave the Virginia Company authority to do.
 - Establish a settlement in North America.
 - Extend English rights to settlers.
- List 4 reasons why colonists chose the site for Jamestown to settle.
 - They had a good supply of fresh water.
 - They had instructions to settle inland and find suitable land
 - The water along the shore was deep enough to dock
 - Their land could be defended from Spanish attacks by sea.
- List 3 reasons why England wanted to colonize America.
 - They wanted raw materials that could not be found in England.
 - They wanted to increase their wealth and power.
 - They were hoping to find silver & gold.
- How was the object pictured below used by the American Indians?



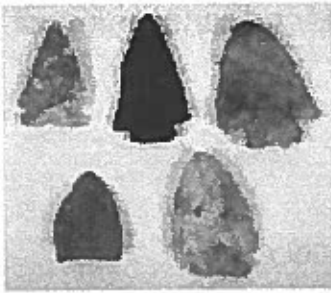
Animal hides were used for clothing

5. How were the objects pictured below used by the American Indians?



Trees, rocks, and dirt
were used for shelter.

6. How were the objects pictured below used by the American Indians?



Arrowheads were
used as weapons for
hunting and self defense.



Pottery was used to
store food and water.



Tools were used
for building.

Part 4: Match the cause in the first column with the effect in the second column.

1. The Virginia Company of London financed the settlement of Jamestown by
2. The native peoples started fighting the English settlers because
3. Africans arrived in Jamestown against their will because
4. The Native Americans receive the name Indians because

3. Portuguese sailors captured them from Angola to be slaves or servants.
4. Christopher Columbus thought he had reached the West Indies.
1. selling shares of the company, creating stockholders
2. the English settlement continued to grow and the settlers were taking over their land.

Part 5: Fill in the chart to show where the current state-recognized tribes are located in Virginia.

| Region | Tribe Names |
|------------------------------|---|
| Coastal Plain (Tidewater) | Chickahominy Eastern Chickahominy Mattaponi Nansemond Pamunkey Rappahannock Upper Mattaponi |
| Piedmont | Monacan |

Part 6: Read each sentence to the right. Decide which column it belongs under and write the letter of the sentence in the correct column.

| Hardships Faced by the Settlers | Changes that Resulted in Survival |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| B. | A. |
| D. | C. |
| F. | E. |
| | G. |
| | |

- A. Captain John Smith provided strong leadership and a forced work program.
- B. The site they chose was marshy and lacked safe drinking water.
- C. Two supply ships arrived, bringing much needed items.
- D. The settlers lacked skills necessary to provide for themselves.
- E. The native peoples showed the English settlers how to plant corn and tobacco.
- F. Many settlers died of starvation and disease.
- G. Captain John Smith began a trading relationship with the native peoples.

Part 7: Explain how the American Indians got their food in each season.

| | |
|--------|---|
| winter | The men hunted birds and animals and they lived on stored foods from the previous fall. |
| spring | They hunted, fished, and picked berries. |
| summer | The women grew crops like corn, beans, and squash. |
| fall | They harvested the crops and hunted foods to preserve and keep for the winter. |

Part 8: Use the words in the box to label the map below.

Algonquian language Siouan language Iroquoian language
 Cherokee Powhatan Monacan

